

## LEARNING CHECK 2.2

1. \_\_\_\_\_ are not separate, distinct crimes; rather they are traditional crimes motivated by the offender's bias.
2. Like the UCR Program, \_\_\_\_\_ data include only those crimes reported to law enforcement.
3. NIBRS does not use the hierarchy rule (true or false?).
4. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted (LEOKA) is a supplementary data collection program of the \_\_\_\_\_.

Answers located at [www.edge.sagepub.com/schram2e](http://www.edge.sagepub.com/schram2e)